User log showing different dates

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Why the user logs are showing two different dates?

Overview: This article explains reason behind SSH logs displaying two different dates.

As shown in the screenshot below, the user log for Jake on February 19th was generated on February 20th. These two different dates indicate that one represents the **log file creation date**, while the other represents the **end of the user session**. In this example, February 19th is the log file creation date, while February 20th marks the end of the user session.

```
root@gatewayserver:~# ls -l /var/log/ezlogin/full/jake/
total 40
-rw-r--r-- 1 jake ezuser 485 Feb 19 20:15 root~log.eznoc.com~Wed_Feb_19_20:15:44_2025
-rw-r--r-- 1 jake ezuser 485 Feb 19 20:15 root~log.eznoc.com~Wed_Feb_19_20:15:46_2025
-rw-r--r-- 1 jake ezuser 485 Feb 19 20:15 root~log.eznoc.com~Wed_Feb_19_20:15:48_2025
-rw-r--r-- 1 jake ezuser 519 Feb 19 20:15 root~log.eznoc.com~Wed_Feb_19_20:15:51_2025
-rw-r--r-- 1 jake ezuser 485 Feb 19 20:15 root~log.eznoc.com~Wed_Feb_19_20:15:54_2025
-rw-r--r-- 1 jake ezuser 485 Feb 19 20:16 root~log.eznoc.com~Wed_Feb_19_20:15:59_2025
-rw-r--r-- 1 jake ezuser 485 Feb 19 20:16 root~log.eznoc.com~Wed_Feb_19_20:16:02_2025
-rw-r--r-- 1 jake ezuser 485 Feb 19 20:16 root~log.eznoc.com~Wed_Feb_19_20:16:02_2025
-rw-r--r-- 1 jake ezuser 485 Feb 19 20:16 root~log.eznoc.com~Wed_Feb_19_20:16:05_2025
-rw-r--r-- 1 jake ezuser 700 Feb 20 00:00 root~log.eznoc.com~Wed_Feb_19_20:18:41_2025
root@gatewayserver:~#
```

Step 1(A): Run the below command on the gateway server to display detailed information about the specified log file

```
Example:

root@gateway:~# stat /path/to/log/file

foot@gateway:~# stat /var/log/ezlogin/full/jake/root~log.eznoc.com~Wed_Feb_19_20:18:41_2025
File: /var/log/ezlogin/full/jake/root~log.eznoc.com~Wed_Feb_19_20:18:41_2025
Size: 700 Blocks: 8 IO Block: 4096 regular file
Device: 8,1 Inode: 663370 Links: 1
Access: (0644/-rw-r--r--) Uid: ( 1008/ jake) Gid: ( 1001/ ezuser)
Access: 2025-02-19 20:18:41.458121452 +0530
Modify: 2025-02-20 00:00:04.106094578 +0530
Change: 2025-02-20 00:00:04.106094578 +0530
Birth : 2025-02-19 20:18:41.458121452 +0530

From the above output Birth date indicates the log file creation date
```

Alternative method to view detailed information about the specified log file

Step 1(B): You can also run below command on the gateway server to get the log file creation date

```
root@gateway:~# ls -lt --time=atime <filename>

Example:

root@gateway:~# ls -lt --time=atime /var/log/ezlogin/full/jake/root~l
og.eznoc.com~Wed_Feb_19_20:18:41_2025
-rw-r--r-- 1 jake ezuser 700 Feb 19 20:18 /var/log/ezlogin/full/jake/
root~log.eznoc.com~Wed_Feb_19_20:18:41_2025
```

2. How to log all SSH commands with timestamps?

At the moment only the ssh session start time and end time are recorded and not the times when each command is run. In order to have the <u>timestamps</u> of commands executed in SSH, the easiest method would be add the date in the command prompt in the bash shell as follows.

Step 2(A): For Ubuntu and Debian, create /etc/bashrc file and add the below line at end of the file.

```
root@remote_server:~# vi /etc/bashrc
PS1="[u@h D{%Y%m%d-%H:%M:%S}]$ "
```

Step 2(B): For the root user, edit the .bashrc file and add the below lines at the end of the file.

```
root@remote_server:~# vi /root/.bashrc

if [ -f /etc/bashrc ]; then
. /etc/bashrc
fi
```

An example of a timestamp for a root user in Ubuntu:-

[root@log 20250225-17:12:25]\$ uptime

17:12:28 up 19:22, 2 users, load average: 0.07, 0.03, 0.00

[root@log 20250225-17:12:28]\$

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admin > root@log.eznoc.com (SSH Output) 2025-02-21 19:31:35

SSH log

Linux log.eznoc.com 6.1.0-30-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Debian 6.1.124-1 (2025-01-12) x86_64

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Last login: Fri Feb 21 19:27:16 2025 from 192.168.1.44

[root@log 20250221-19:31:35]\$

[root@log 20250221-19:31:37]\$ whoami

not

[root@log 20250221-19:31:39]\$ uptime

19:38:04 up 4:31, 3 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00 [root@log $\underline{20250221-19:38:04}\$$

[root@log 20250221-19:38:05]\$ df -h

Filesystem Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on udev 954M 0 954M 0% /dev mpfs 198M 584K 197M 1% /run /dev/sda1 22G 6.5G 14G 33% / tmpfs 986M 0 986M 0% /dev/shm tmpfs 5.0M 8.0K 5.0M 1% /run/lock tmpfs 197M 4.0K 197M 1% /run/lose/10 [root@log 20250221-19:38:19]\$

[root@log 20250221-19:38:20]\$ logout

```
root@gatewayserver:~#
root@gatewayserver:~# cat /var/log/ezlogin/full/admin/root~log.eznoc.com~Fri_Feb_21_19:31:35_2025
Linux log.eznoc.com 6.1.0-30-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Debian 6.1.124-1 (2025-01-12) x86_64
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permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Fri Feb 21 19:27:16 2025 from 192.168.1.44 [root@log 20250221-19:31:35]$
[root@log 20250221-19:31:37]$ whoami
root
[root@log 20250221-19:31:39]$ uptime 19:38:04 up 4:31, 3 users, load [root@log 20250221-19:38:04]$
                                      load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00
[root@log 2<u>0250221-19:38:05</u>]$ df -h
                          Used Avail Use% Mounted on
                   Size
Filesystem
                                          0% /dev
udev
                   954M
                            0
                                 954M
tmpfs
                   198M
                          584K
                                  197M
                                           1% /run
/dev/sda1
                                          33% /
                    22G
                           6.5G
                                   14G
                                           0% /dev/shm
                                  986M
                   986M
tmpfs
                              0
tmpfs
                   5.0M
                          8.0K
                                  5.0M
                                           1% /run/lock
tmpfs
                   197M 4.0K
                                  197M
                                           1% /run/user/0
[root@log 20250221-19:38:19]$
[root@log 20250221-19:38:20]$ logout
```

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